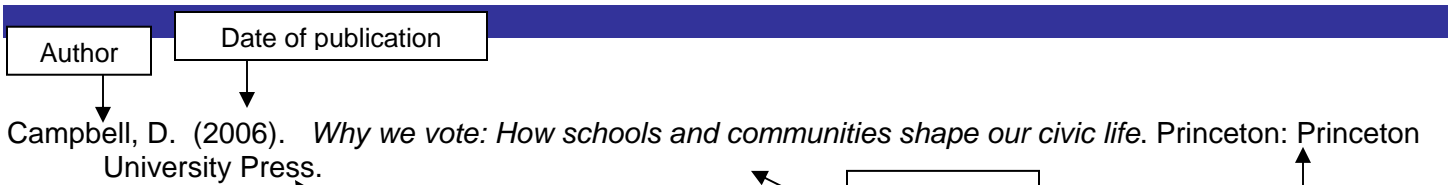


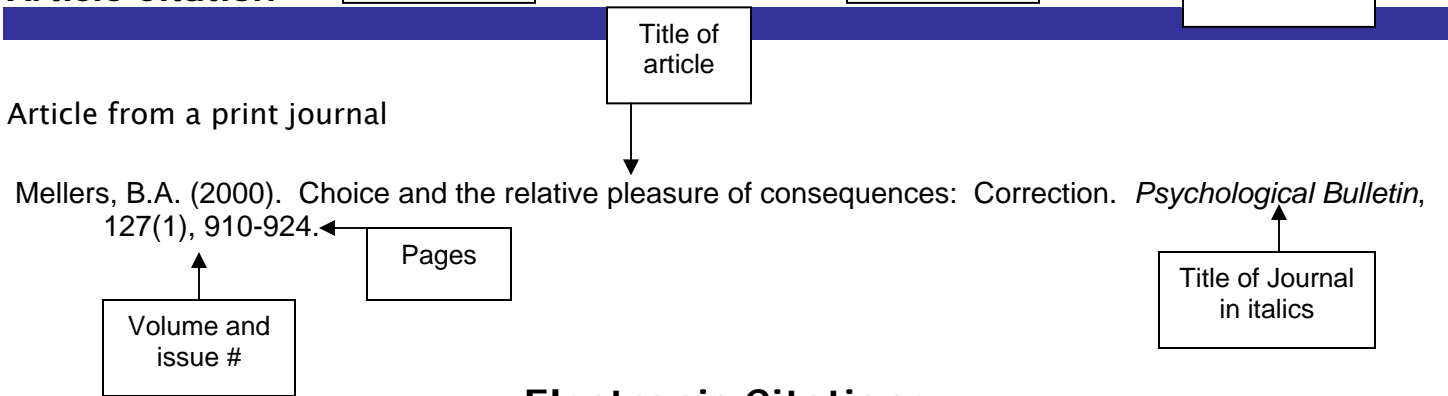
## APA Citation Style

- For complete information on how to cite a source, consult the texts below.\*
- Many scholarly publishers have begun assigning a DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI). A DOI is a unique alpha numeric string to identity content and provide a persistent link to the location on the Internet. When a DOI is available, include the DOI instead of the URL.
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- If the date of a website is not given, use (n.d.). If there is no fixed publication date or if the content is changeable provide a retrieval date. No retrieval date is necessary for content that is not likely to be changed or updated, such as a journal article or book.
- Because electronic sources are subject to change and error, it is suggested that you print out all sources.

### Book Citation



### Article Citation



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#### Journal article from subscription database with DOI assigned

Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(4), 482-488. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482

#### Journal article from subscription database with no DOI assigned

Sillick, T.J., & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100>

#### Electronic Books – Entire Book

O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). *Egoism & the crisis in Western values*. Available from <http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135>

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Mitchell, H.W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W.A. White & S.E. Jelliffe (Eds.), *The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases* (Vol. 1, pp.287-330). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS database.

**Wiki**

Psychometric assessment. (n.d.). Retrieved January 28, 2007, from The Psychology Wiki:  
[http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Psychometric\\_assessment](http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Psychometric_assessment)

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Hilts, P.J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

**Online magazine content not found in print version**

Gutierrez, D. (n.d.). On state political torture [Online exclusive]. *Tikkun*. Retrieved January 28, 2007, from <http://www.tikkun.org/magazine/specials/statetorture>

**Television feature, podcast**

Kloft, M. (Producer/Director). (2006). The Nuremberg Trials [Motion picture]. In M.Samuels (Executive Producer), *American experience*. Podcast retrieved from WGBH:  
[http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast\\_pb.xml](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml)

**Audio podcast**

Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2006, October 13). Understanding autism [Show 54]. *Shrink Rap Radio*. Podcast retrieved from <http://.shrinkrapradio.com/>

**Weblog post**

bfy. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind. Message posted to <http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/>

**APA Parenthetical Citation (in-text citation)****If author's name is mentioned in text**

Use only the author's last name followed by the date of publication in parentheses after sentence:  
 Bolles (2000) provides a practical, detailed approach to job hunting.

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In parenthesis, cite the author's last name followed by a comma and the date of publication after sentence:

Interactive fiction permits readers to move freely through a text and to participate in its authorship (Bolter,2001).

\**Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). (2001). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Ref Desk BF76.7 .P83 2001

\**APA style guide to electronic references* (2007). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Ref Desk BF76.7 .P83 2007