

Curriculum Vitae

Charles S. Taber

- Contact** Department of Political Science 631-632-7659
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- Education** 1991 Ph.D. in Political Science, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Dissertation: *The Policy Arguer: A Computational Model of U.S. Foreign Policy Belief Systems*, directed by Dina A. Zinnes
1986 M.A. in Political Science, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
1984 B.S. in Political Science, East Tennessee State University
- Experience** 2008- Associate Dean of the Graduate School
2006- Chair, Graduate and Professional Student Housing Task Force
2003-2008 Director of Graduate Studies, Political Science, Stony Brook University
2003-2008 Chair, University Graduate Council
2001-2003 Director of Undergraduate Studies, Political Science, Stony Brook University
1998- Co-Director, Laboratory for Experimental Research in Political Behavior
1997- Associate Professor with Tenure, Stony Brook University
1991-1997 Assistant Professor, Stony Brook University
1989-1991 Instructor, Stony Brook University
- Books** Taber, Charles S., and Richard J. Timpono. 1996. *Computational Modeling* (Sage University Paper Series on Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences, 07-113). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Articles** Cassino, Dan, Charles S. Taber, and Milton Lodge. 2007. "Information Processing and Public Opinion." *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* 48: 205-20.
Taber, Charles S., and Milton Lodge. 2006. "Motivated Skepticism in Political Information Processing." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(3): 755-69. To be reprinted in *Critical Review* with commentaries.
Burdein, Inna, Milton Lodge, and Charles S. Taber. 2006. "Experiments on the Automaticity of Political Beliefs and Attitudes." *Political Psychology* 27(3): 359-72.
Huddy, Leonie, Stanley Feldman, Charles S. Taber, and Gallya Lahav. 2005. "Threat, Anxiety, and Support of Anti-Terrorism Policies." *American Journal of Political Science* 49(3): 593-608.
Lodge, Milton, and Charles S. Taber. 2005. "Automaticity of Affect for Political Candidates, Parties, and Issues: An Experimental Test of The Hot Cognition Hypothesis." *Political Psychology* 26(3): 455-82
Morris, James P., Nancy K. Squires, Charles S. Taber, and Milton Lodge. 2003. "The Automatic Activation of Political Attitudes: A Psychophysiological Examination of the Hot Cognition Hypothesis." *Political Psychology*.
Lavine, Howard, Milton Lodge, James Polichak, and Charles S. Taber. 2002. "Explicating the Black Box through Experimentation: Studies of Authoritarianism and Threat." *Political Analysis* 10(4): 343-361.
Taber, Charles S. 2001. "Of Spells, Potions, and Computational Social Science." *The Political Methodologist* 10(1): 23-26.
Taber, Charles S. 2000. "Problems of Empirical Inference in Elite Decision Making." *The Political Psychologist* 5(1): 3-9.
Timpono, Richard J., and Charles S. Taber. 1998. "Analytic and Algorithmic Analyses of Condorcet's Paradox: Variations on a Classical Theme." *Social Science Computer Review* 16: 72-95.
Taber, Charles S. 1997. "Cognitive Process Tracing Through Computational Experiments." *The Political Psychologist* 2(1): 12-16.

- Taber, Charles S., and Richard J. Timpone. 1996. "Beyond Simplicity: Computational Modeling in International Relations." *International Studies Review* 40: 41-79.
- Timpone, Richard J., and Charles S. Taber. 1995. "Out of a Rut and Onto the Superhighway." *The Political Methodologist* 7(1): 10-12.
- Jones, Bradford, Benjamin Radcliff, Charles S. Taber, and Richard Timpone. 1995. "Condorcet Winners and the Paradox of Voting: Probability Calculations for Weak Preference Orders." *American Political Science Review* 89(1): 137-144.
- Taber, Charles S., and Richard Timpone. 1994. "The Policy Arguer: The Architecture of an Expert System." *Social Science Computer Review* 12(1): 1-25.
- Taber, Charles S. 1993. "National Arms Acquisition as a Rational Competitive Process." *Simulation and Gaming* 24(4): 413-28.
- Taber, Charles S. 1992. "POLI: An Expert System Model of U.S. Foreign Policy Belief Systems." *American Political Science Review* 86(4): 888-904.

**Book
Chapters**

- Taber, Charles S. Forthcoming. "Computational Modeling in Foreign Policy Analysis." In Alex Mintz and Steven Redd, eds., *Advances in Foreign Policy Analysis*.
- Lodge, Milton, Charles S. Taber, and Christopher Weber. 2006. "First Steps Toward a Dual Process Model of Political Beliefs, Attitudes, and Behavior." In David Redlawsk, ed., *Feeling Politics*. Palgrave.
- Taber, Charles S. 2005. "Opinion Formation." In Samuel J. Best and Benjamin Radcliff, eds., *Polling America: An Encyclopedia of Public Opinion*. Westport, CT: Greenwood.
- Taber, Charles S. 2004. "An Artificial Mediator." In Zeev Maoz, Alex Mintz, T. Clifton Morgan, Glenn Palmer, and Richard Stoll, eds., *Methodology in International Relations: Multiple Paths to Knowledge*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Taber, Charles S. 2003. "Information Processing and Public Opinion." In David O. Sears, Leonie Huddy, and Robert L. Jervis, eds., *Handbook of Political Psychology*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Huddy, Leonie, Stanley Feldman, Gallya Lahav, and Charles S. Taber. 2003. "Fear and Terrorism: Psychological Reactions to 9/11." In Pippa Norris, Montague Kern, and Marion Just, eds., *Framing Terrorism: The News Media, the Government, and the Public*. New York: Routledge.
- Taber, Charles S., Milton Lodge, and Jill Glather. 2001. "The Motivated Construction of Political Judgments." In James H. Kuklinski, ed., *Citizens and Politics: Perspectives from Political Psychology*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Lodge, Milton, and Charles S. Taber. 2000. "Three Steps Toward a Theory of Motivated Political Reasoning." In Arthur Lupia, Mathew D. McCubbins, and Samuel L. Popkin, eds., *Elements of Reason: Understanding and Expanding the Limits of Political Rationality*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Taber, Charles S. 1998. "The Interpretation of Foreign Policy Events: A Cognitive Process Theory." In Donald A. Sylvan and James F. Voss, eds., *Problem Representation in Political Decision Making*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Taber, Charles S., and Marco Steenbergen. 1995. "Computational Experiments in Electoral Behavior." In Milton Lodge and Kathleen McGraw, eds., *Political Judgement: Structure and Process*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Taber, Charles S., and Richard Timpone. 1994. "Pictures in the PC: Computational Modeling and Political Psychology." In Michael X. Delli Carpini, Leonie Huddy, and Robert Y. Shapiro, eds., *Research in Micropolitics*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Glad, Betty, and Charles S. Taber. 1990. "Images, Learning, and the Decision to Use Force: The Domino Theory of the United States." In Betty Glad, ed., *Psychological Dimensions of War*. Beverly Hills, California: Sage.
- Taber, Charles S. 1989. "Power Capability Indexes in the Third World." In Richard J. Stoll and Michael D. Ward, eds., *Power in World Politics*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

- Book Reviews** Robert McCalla (1992). *Uncertain Perceptions*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan. *American Political Science Review*, 1993, 87: 816.
 Jeffrey W. Taliaferro (2004). *Balancing Risks: Great Power Intervention in the Periphery*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press. *Political Psychology*, 2005.
- Under Review** Kim, Sung-youn, Milton Lodge, and Charles S. Taber. "A Model of Political Cognition: The Dynamics of Candidate Evaluation in the 2000 Presidential Election." *American Political Science Review*.
 Taber, Charles S., Damon Cann, and Simona Kucsova. "The Motivated Processing of Political Arguments." *Political Behavior*.
- In Progress** Lodge, Milton, and Charles S. Taber. *The Rationalizing Voter*. Advance contract anticipated with Cambridge University Press.
 Mintz, Alex, Charles S. Taber, and Nicholas Valentino. *Behavioral Political Science*. Advance contract signed with Cambridge University Press.
 Taber, Charles S. "Principles of Color: Implicit Race, Ideology, and Opposition to Racial Policies." Working paper.
- Media Profiles** "Political Bias Proved," by Jonathan Beard. *Scientific American*, October, 2005.
 "Understanding John Q. Public," by Trish Barker. *Access*, Fall, 2005.
 "Policy Issues and Emotions," by Charles Choi. *Science*, September, 2006.
 "Voting With the Heart," by Charles Choi. *Scientific American*, December, 2006.
- Recent Conference Papers** "The Role of Emotion in How People Think and Reason About Political Events and Public Policy," (with Cengiz Erisen and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2007.
 "A Model of Survey Response: Perceptions about Candidate Issue Position," (with Sung-youn Kim and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2007.
 "Emotions' Role in How People Reason about Political Events and Public Policy," (with Cengiz Erisen and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2007.
 "Discriminating Emotions: The Differential Effects of Discrete Emotions," (with Brad Verhulst and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2007.
 "A Model of Survey Response: Perceptions about Candidate Issue Position," (with Sung-youn Kim and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2007.
 "A Model of Survey Response: Perceptions about Candidates' Traits and Issue Positions," (with Sung-youn Kim and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, 2006.
 "An Evaluation of the Consequentialist Model: The Role of Cognition and Emotion in Decision Making," (with Cengiz Erisen and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, 2006.
 "Measuring Emotions in Political Surveys: Semantic versus Somatic Responses," (with Mary-Kate Lizotte and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, 2006.
 "Semantic versus Somatic Responses to Emotion Items in Political Surveys," (with Mary-Kate Lizotte and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2006.
 "The Primacy of Political Affect: The Influence of Affective Priming on Candidate and Issue Evaluations," (with Christopher Weber and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2006.
 "An Integrated, Computational Model of the 2000 Presidential Election," (with Sung-youn Kim and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting,

Chicago, 2006.

- “Motivated Political Reasoning in a Functional Perspective,” (with Sanser Yener). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2006.
- “Measuring Emotions in Context: Semantic versus Somatic Responses to Emotion Items in Political Surveys,” (with Mary-Kate Lizotte and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., 2005.
- “Subliminal Priming and Political Campaigns: The Impact of Subliminally Presented Affective Primes on Campaign Ad Evaluations,” (with Christopher Weber and Milton Lodge). Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., 2005.
- “The Contributions of Dina Zinnes.” Presented at the International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Honolulu, 2005.
- “Implicit Identifications in Political Information Processing: An Experimental Test of the Hot Identifications Hypothesis,” (with Inna Burdein and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Semiannual Meeting of the New York Area Political Psychologists, Columbia University, New York, 2004.
- “A Cognitive Model of Strategic Behavior: The Dynamics of Cooperation in Repeated Social Dilemma Games,” (with Sung-youn Kim). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2004.
- “A Computational Model of Political Cognition: The Dynamics of Candidate Evaluation,” (with Sung-youn Kim and Milton Lodge). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2004.
- “What Are They Thinking? Implicit Measures of Ideology and Racism,” (with Inna Burdein). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2004.
- “Detecting New Racism: Implicit Measures of Ideology versus Racism,” (with Inna Burdein). Presented at the Southern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 2003.
- “The Impact of Self-Identifications on Political Attitudes: An Experimental Test Employing Subliminal Priming,” (with Milton Lodge, Inna Burdein, and Sanser Yener). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2003.
- “First Steps Toward a Dual-Process Accessibility Model of Political Beliefs, Attitudes, and Behavior,” (with Milton Lodge). Presented at the Shambaugh Conference on Emotion and Politics, University of Iowa, 2003.
- “The Politics of Threat: Cognitive and Affective Reactions to 9/11,” (with Leonie Huddy, Stanley Feldman, and Gallya Lahav), Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston, 2002.
- “The Primacy of Affect for Political Candidates, Parties, and Issues: An Experimental Test of The Hot Cognition Hypothesis,” (with Milton Lodge, Inna Burdein, and Erik Sundquist), Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2002.
- “The Motivated Processing of Political Arguments,” (with Damon Cann and Simona Kucsova), Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2002.
- “Automatic Affect for Political Candidates, Parties, Issues, and Symbols,” (with Milton Lodge), Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2001.
- “Motivated Skepticism in the Evaluation of Political Beliefs,” Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., 2000. (Lazersfeld Award for best paper at conference.)
- “The Artificial Mediator (AMed) as an Experimental Animal,” Presented at the International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, 2000.

**Seminars
and Invited
Lectures**

- “Principles of Color,” at University of Nebraska, Lincoln, 2008.
- “Race and Political Cognition,” psychology department, Stony Brook University, 2007.
- “Publishing,” at International Society of Political Psychology, Portland, 2007.
- “Race and Political Cognition,” at University of California, Riverside, 2006.
- “Publishing,” at International Society of Political Psychology, Barcelona, 2006.
- “A Computational Model of Political Preferences,” at University of Texas, Dallas, 2005.

“Teaching Political Psychology,” a short course at APSA, 2005.
 “Computational Modeling,” the Winter Institute, Program in Foreign Policy Decision Making, Texas A&M University, January, 2001.
 “Computational Political Economy,” at University of Michigan, October, 1998.
 “Methodology in International Relations: Multiple Paths to Knowledge,” Rice University, June, 1998.
 “EVIN: A Computational Model of Event Interpretation,” Presented at the Mershon Center Core Group Meeting, Columbus, Ohio, May, 1995.
 “The Policy Arguer and Crisis Behavior,” at the Workshop, “The Potential Contribution of Artificial Intelligence to the Avoidance of Crises and Wars,” sponsored by the Austrian Institute for Artificial Intelligence, Vienna, November, 1993.
 “Motivated Reasoning in Politics,” (with Milton Lodge) at the Conference on Political Psychology, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, June, 1993.
 “Between You and Me: Artificial Intelligence and the Levels of Analysis Problem,” (with Steven Seitz) at the Individual/System Conference, Merriam Laboratory for Analytic Political Research, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1992.

Research Grants

2007-2008 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant to Eser Sekercioglu, “Altruistic Punishment”
 2006-2008 NSF Grant SES-0550629 “Race and Political Cognition: Implicit Measures of Ideology and Racism,” (\$174,907)
 2003-2006 NSF Grant SES-0241282 “Primacy of Affect in Automatic and Deliberative Processing of Political Persons, Groups, and Issues,” (with Milton Lodge; \$224,991)
 2002-2003 NSF Grant SES-0300419: “Small Grant for Exploratory Research: Public Support in the Aftermath of 9/11,” (with George Marcus, Leonie Huddy, Stanley Feldman, and Michael MacKuen; \$50,000)
 2001-2002 NSF Grant SES-0201650: “SGER: The Dynamic, Multi-Faceted Effects of Threat on U.S. Domestic and Foreign Policy Attitudes,” (with Leonie Huddy, Stanley Feldman, and Gallya Lahav; \$49,999)
 2000-2002 NSF Grant SES-9975063: “Motivated Biases in Political Reasoning,” (with Milton Lodge; \$99,965)
 1996 NSF Grant: “Democracy and Collective Action: Strategies, Heuristics, and Cooperation,” (with John Scholz, Jeff Casey, Piotr Swistak, and Jonathan Bendor; seed project funded at \$60,000)
 1993-1995 NSF Grant SES-9310351: “Computational Experiments in Candidate Evaluation and Vote Choice,” (with Milton Lodge and Marco Steenbergen; \$135,000)
 1992 Junior Faculty Research Grant, SUNY at Stony Brook (\$500)
 1991-1993 NSF Grant SES-9102901: “POLI: An Expert System Model of U.S. Foreign Policy Belief Systems” (\$67,406)

Honors and Awards

2000 Paul Lazarsfeld Outstanding Paper Award, American Political Science Association
 1995 Merit Award for Teaching and Curriculum Development, Stony Brook
 1994-1996 Faculty Member of the Invisible College of the Mershon Center Research Training Group, Mershon Center, The Ohio State University
 1992 Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching, Stony Brook
 1986-1989 Charles M. Kneier Fellowship, University of Illinois
 1987-1988 Charles M. Kneier Dissertation Fellowship, University of Illinois
 1987 Kathleen Burkholder Prize for Original Research in Political Science from the Political Science Department, University of Illinois
 1986 International Studies Association/Midwest Graduate Student Paper Award
 1984-1986 Kendric C. Babcock Fellowship, University of Illinois
 1984- Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society

Professional Service	2007-2006-	Editorial Board, <i>Cognition, Psychology, and Behavior</i> , e-journal.	
	2006-	Editorial Board, <i>American Journal of Political Science</i>	
	2006-	Editorial Board, <i>Political Research Quarterly</i>	
	2005-	Co-Editor (with Stanley Feldman, Leonie Huddy, and Howard Lavine), <i>Political Psychology</i>	
	2003-2005	National Science Foundation Advisory Panel, Political Science	
	2003	International Relations Section Chair, Midwest Political Science Association Program Committee	
	2001-2003	Editor, Political Psychology Listserv	
	2000-2003	Co-Editor (with Stanley Feldman and Leonie Huddy), <i>The Political Psychologist</i>	
	2000-2002	Member of the Executive Committee of the Political Psychology Section of APSA	
	2000	Member, "Training" Committee for International Society of Political Psychology	
	Referee:	<i>American Political Science Review</i> <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> <i>Journal of Politics</i> <i>American Politics Review</i> <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> <i>International Interactions</i> <i>Social Science Quarterly</i> <i>Political Research Quarterly</i> <i>Political Psychology</i> <i>Political Behavior</i> <i>Political Communication</i> <i>Social Choice and Welfare</i> <i>Conflict Management and Peace Science</i> <i>European Union Politics</i> National Science Foundation University of Michigan Press Harper Collins McGraw-Hill W.H. Freeman Brown & Benchmark West Educational Publishing	
	University Service	2007-	Research Park Oversight Board
		2006-	Chair, Graduate and Professional Student Housing Task Force
2003-2008		Chair, Graduate Council	
2001-2005		Graduate Council Appeals and Grievances Committee	
2000		Graduate Fellowships Selection Committee	
2000		Senior Honors Seminar for Honors College	
1999-		University Graduate Council	
1994-1998		Departmental representative to the University Senate	
1993	Member of the Steering Committee for the Peace Studies Center		
1991-2003	Faculty Member in the Federated Learning Community (3 times)		
Department Service	2003-	Director of Graduate Studies	
	2003-	Political Science Graduate Committee	
	2001-2003	Director of Undergraduate Studies	
	2000-2002	Chair, IR/Comparative Search Committees	
	1999-2003	Chair, Political Psychology Qualifying Exam Committee	

1999-	Co-Director of the Laboratory for Research in Political Behavior
1996-2002	Webmaster for department
1993	Member of the Political Psychology Search Committee
1990-2003	Political Science Undergraduate Committee

Dissertation Service

Brad Verhulst (Political Science, expected 2009), committee member
 Everett Young (Political Science, expected 2009), primary advisor
 Cengiz Erisen (Political Science, expected 2008), committee member
 Eser Sekercioglu (Political Science, expected 2008), primary advisor
 Christopher Weber (Political Science, expected 2008), committee member
 Sanser Yener (Political Science, expected 2006), primary advisor
 Inna Burdein (Political Science, defended 5/3/07), primary advisor
 Dari Sylvester (Political Science, defended 6/29/06), committee member
 Thomas Craemer (Political Science, defended 6/21/05), primary advisor
 Dan Cassino (Political Science, defended 5/05), committee member
 Sung-youn Kim (Political Science, defended 4/17/05), committee member
 Allen Azizian (Psychology, defended 3/15/05), committee member
 Theresa Capelos (Political Science, defended 8/8/02), committee member
 Cristina Ling (Political Science, defended 8/12/96), committee member
 Clark Hubbard (Political Science, defended 8/8/96), committee member
 Paul Hewett (Political Science, defended 7/10/96), committee member
 Herbert Laub (History, defended 4/24/96), committee member

Skills

Computer Programming in C, C++, Pascal, Basic
 Computational Modeling and Simulation Analysis
 Knowledge Engineering and Expert Systems Applications
 Statistical Methods

Teaching Interests

International Relations
 Political Psychology
 Social Science Methods/Computational Modeling

Professional Associations

American Political Science Association
 International Studies Association
 International Political Science Association
 Midwest Political Science Association
 International Society for Political Psychology
 American Association for Artificial Intelligence
 Social Science Computing Association

Current Research

Motivated Political Reasoning: For several years, Milton Lodge and I have worked on a descriptive theory of motivated political reasoning which will account for how and why it is that biased processing can so easily and so often overwhelm the objective quality of evidence; in particular how it is that both ordinary citizens and political sophisticates are prone to follow a biased course of information processing when forming and updating their political beliefs and preferences. Underlying this proposed theory of motivated reasoning are three sub theories: the first, called *hot cognition*, claims that all social concepts that have been evaluated in the past are now “affectively charged,” positively or negatively tagged, with the affective charge linked directly to the concept in memory; the second, *on-line processing*, holds that on every exposure to a social concept the affective charge tagged to the concept is updated, incremented or decremented, thereby maintaining a running, cumulative affective tally for each social concept in memory; and the third mechanism, a “*how-do-I-feel?*” *heuristic*, captures this OL Tally from memory without having to assess the considerations that originally entered into the evaluation. This theory extends the analysis of on-line processing to the study of political reasoning by showing how an affective tally—once formed for a candidate, party, or issue—can influence

subsequent information processing, and why in particular these three mechanisms, acting in consort, will likely promote a biased decision making process, even when one is motivated to seek out and evaluate pertinent evidence in an evenhanded way.

Computational Modeling: For some time now I have been interested in the formal modeling of complex behavioral/cognitive systems. This interest started with various models of elite political decision making (POLI, EVIN) and international mediation (AMed). The problem of the aggregation of individual preferences led me to another major project that most directly addresses the social choice concerns with the fairness and representativeness of majoritarian rules of voting (Social Choice). That project used a computational sampling technique to estimate the probabilities associated with voting outcomes in elections of varying sizes; the methods used allowed us to relax several key assumptions, including strong individual preferences and odd-sized electorates. Current work in this vein is relaxing the assumption that preference patterns are uniformly distributed in the electorate. Most recently, I have worked on a computational model of citizen information processing (JQP), applying this model to public opinion dynamics and to survey responding. Finally, I have become interested in computational modeling per se as a set of critically important methods for social scientists.

References

James H. Kuklinski
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